introduction of impurities, formation of electrodes and wiring, and formation of an insulating film so as to form a transistor,

wherein the heat-treatment of the oxide film is carried out after removal of an oxidationpreventing film, and the thermal oxidation is carried out at least in an atmosphere of a gaseous mixture of hydrogen and oxygen or in an atmosphere of H₂O.

(Amended) A process according to claim 15, wherein the oxide film is kept in a 17. bare state during the heat-treatment for stress relaxation.

Please add the following new Claims 18 - 27:

process for producing a semiconductor device, which comprises the steps of: oxidizing a main surface of a silicon substrate,

forming an oxidation-preventing film on portions of the oxidized silicon substrate, removing a part of the oxidation-preventing film that is located in an element-separating

area,

forming an element-separating dxide film on the silicon substrate in the elementmatter separating area after removing at least another part of the oxidation-preventing film,

and

Ack or forming a thermal oxide film on the silicon substrate by oxidizing the silicon substrate,

after forming the thermal oxide film, carrying out a heat-treatment at a temperature of 800° C or higher in an inert atmosphere, and

which further comprises forming a gate oxide film over the heat-treated silicon substrate.

- 19. A process according to claim 18, wherein the heat-treatment is carried out in an atmosphere of an inert gas selected from nitrogen, hydrogen and argon, or a gaseous mixture of these gases, said gas or gaseous mixture being able to contain 5% or less of oxygen.
- 20. A process according to claim 18, wherein the oxide film is kept in a bare state during the heat-treatment for stress relaxation.
- A process according to claim 18, wherein the formation of the thermal oxide film is carried out at least in an atmosphere of a gaseous mixture of hydrogen and oxygen or in an atmosphere of H₂0.
- V22. A process according to claim 18, wherein the heat-treatment is carried out for relaxation of stress in the thermal oxide film.
 - 23. A process for producing a semiconductor device, which comprises the steps of: oxidizing a main surface of a silicon substrate, forming an oxidation-preventing film on portions of the oxidized silicon substrate, removing a part of the oxidation-preventing film that is located in an element-separating

forming an element-separating oxide film on the silicon substrate in the element-separating area after removing at least another part of the oxidation-preventing film,

area,

forming a thermal oxide film on the silicon substrate by oxidizing the silicon substrate, forming a gate electrode film on the thermal oxide film, and

after forming the gate electrode film, carrying out a heat-treatment at a temperature of 800°C or higher in an inert atmosphere.

- 24. A process according to claim 23, wherein the heat-treatment is carried out in an atmosphere of an inert gas selected from nitrogen, hydrogen and argon, or a gaseous mixture of these gases, said gas or gaseous mixture being able to contain 5% or less of oxygen.
- 25. A process according to claim 23, wherein the oxide film is kept in a bare state during the heat treatment for stress relaxation.
- 26. A process according to claim 23, wherein the formation of the thermal oxide film is carried out at least in an atmosphere of a gaseous mixture of hydrogen and oxygen or in an atmosphere of H_2O .
- 27. A process according to claim 23, wherein the heat-treatment is carried out for relaxation of stress in the gate electrode film.--